



culture, sport & recreation

MPUMALANGA PROVINCE
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



TRILINGUAL
ECONOMICS TERMINOLOGY
LIST

ENGLISH — ISINDEBELE – SISWATI

OCTOBER 2017

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PREFACE

The Mpumalanga Provincial Language Act 2014 encourages public servants to provide service to clients in their own language. It also encourages people to use their own languages and learn other languages (multilingualism). Terminology development is one of the vehicles through which the implementation of the Act will be facilitated.

The project is also in line with the Department's mandate of promoting multilingualism and developing the previously marginalized languages. This project entails developing field specific terminology lists in the designated indigenous languages of the Province (isiNdebele and Siswati).

The department believes that the Terminology list will contribute to:

- developing isiNdebele and Siswati and promoting multilingualism;
- promoting the use of indigenous languages by all spheres of government and business;
- providing standardized economics terminology in isiNdebele and Siswati;
- enhancing the quality of translating and interpreting of economics documents;

- increasing the economics term bank for indigenous languages; and
- teaching of indigenous languages in schools.

In undertaking this project, the Department depended on collaboration with its external professional stakeholders, namely: linguists, subject specialists, language practitioners and PanSALB. The Department of Economic Development and Tourism nominated two subject specialists to participate in the project.

The list comprises of 448 terms.



Dr PM Lubisi
Chief Director: Cultural affairs

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ISINDEBELE COLLABORATORS FOR WORKING MEETING

Mr TE Mabena	Educator, Hlonipha Secondary School
Mr SM Mtsweni	Linguist, University of Johannesburg
Ms L Skosana	Educator, Senzangakhona Secondary School
Ms JT Masango	Educator, Sele Secondary School
Mr DL Mabena	Educator, Ziphakamiseni Secondary School
Ms NL Skhosana	National Language Services
Mr T Sindane	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms PP Mngxongo	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms N M Mabe	Specialist, Department of Economic Development and Tourism

ISINDEBELE COLLABORATORS FOR CONSULTATIVE MEETING

Dr J Mtsweni	Linguist, Department of Education
Mr JT Matshiga	Linguist, Department of Education

Ms MP Mabena	Linguist, University of South Africa
Ms TE Mampokoro	Subject Advisor, Department of Education
Ms EP Sibanyoni	Learner, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
PZ Mabena	Learner, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Mr T Sindane	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms PP Mngxongo	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms N M Mabe	Specialist, Department of Economic Development and Tourism

ISINDEBELE NLB MEMBERS

Ms NM Masombuka

Mr SM Mtsweni

Mr BJ Skhosana

Dr A Mnguni

Dr J Mtsweni

Ms TE Mampokoro



Ms NC Mtsweni

Ms ZB Mtsweni

SISWATI COLLABORATORS FOR WORKING MEETING

Dr SR Mdluli	Linguist, University of South Africa
Mr AT Fakude	Linguist
Mr HM Ngwenyama	Educator, Bonginhlanhla Secondary School
Mr PV Shongwe	Educator, Lugebhuta Secondary School
Ms NM Mnisi	Learner, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms VG Nkosi	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms NB Zwane	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Mr L Sogayise	Specialist, Department of Economic Development and Tourism

SISWATI COLLABORATORS FOR CONSULTATIVE MEETING

Mr HM Ngwenyama	Educator, Bonginhlanhla Secondary School
-----------------	--



Mr SZ Simelane	Linguist
Ms NG Nkosi	National Language Services
PV Shongwe	Educator, Lugebhuta Secondary School
Ms NP Ndlovu	Subject advisor, Department of Education
Mr JJ Nkosi	Subject advisor, Department of Education
Dr JJ Thwala	Linguist, University of Venda
Ms NM Mnisi	Intern, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms SP Nkosi	Learner, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms VG Nkosi	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Ms NB Zwane	Language Services, Department of Culture, Sport and Recreation
Mr L Sogayise	Specialist, Department of Economic Development and Tourism

SISWATI NLB MEMBERS

Dr P M Lubisi

Ms TF Zwane



Mr JJ Ncongwane

Mr PV Shongwe

Dr JJ Thwala

Ms NB Zwane

Mr AV Sambo

Ms G B Fakude

Ms TB Hlatshwayo (Secretary)



ECONOMICS TERMINOLOGY LIST

ENGLISH	ISINDEBELE	SISWATI
absolute advantage	ubujamo obungcono	kuvunwa simo
accelerated depreciation	ukwehla msinyana kwentengo yepahla	kwehla kwentsengo ngekushesha kwehla kwemandla ngekushesha kuguga ngekushesha
acceptor	umemukelisikolodo/ sikwelede umvumisikolodo/ sikwelede	umvumisikweleti umvuminkhokhelo
accident insurance	itjhorensi yengozi	umshwalensi wengoti
agent	umsebenzeli umphatheli umenzeli	Sitfunywa si/umsebenteli i-ejenti umchumanisi
allocation	isabelo seemali	liphakelomali lunikomali sabelomali
allocative efficiency	izabelo ezaneleko	kukhicita ngekwetidzingo liphakelo ngekwetidzingo

annuity period	isikhathi sokubhadalwa komhlalaphasi	sikhatsi sekubhadalwa kwemhlalaphansi
anticipated interest	inzuzomali elindelweko amakonyana alindelweko	inzuzo lelindzelekile inzuzo lebhekekile
auction market	ifandesi ikundlathengiselwano	ifandesi indali yekubhidelwa i-okshini
asset	ipahla	Imphahla ingcebo/umcebo
average	isilinganisonani	i-avareji lokusenzimeni lokulingene lokusemkhatsini
average fixed cost (afc)	isilinganisondleko esingatjhugulukiko isilinganisontengo esingatjhugulukiko	tindlekomkhicito letingagucuki
average product	isilinganisomkhiqizo	umkhicito wemuntfu ngamunye umkhicito wesisebenti ngasinye
average total cost	isilanganisosamba seentengo seendleko	tindleko tekukhacita letiphelele

average variable cost	isilinganisondleko esitjhugulukako isilinganisontengo esitjhugulukako	tindlekomkhicito letigucukako
balance of payment	amarekhodi wokuthengiselana	sitatimende setinkhokhelo
bank guaranteed cheque	itjhege eliqinisekisiweko	lisheke lelicinisekisiwe
bankruptcy	ukutjhona umtjhono itjhono	kuwa ngekwemtsetfo kuphelelwa yimali ngekwemtsetfo kucwila etikweletini ngekwemtsetfo
barter system	ukurhwebelana ukuroyila	kunaniselana luhwebo lwekuntjintjiselana ngemphahla kuhwebelana/ kuntjintjiselana ngemphahla
basing-point system	intengosisekelo ngokwendawo irherhosisekelo ngokwendawo	luhlelo lwekubhadalisa ngekwelibanga kubhadalisa ngekwelibanga luhlelo lwekubhadalisa ngekwendzawo kubhadalisa ngekwendzawo
beneficiation	itjhugululomkhiqizo	kutitfutfukisela umkhicito

bilateral monopoly	intengiselwancambili	luhwebobugovu lolunhlangotsimbili
bill of exchange (boa)	umyalo wokuthengiselana	sibopho sekubhadala/sekukhokha
blank endorsement	itjhege elinganamnikazi	lisheke lelingenasilinganiso lisheke lelingenamniyo/ lelingenamnikati
bonds	isivumelwano sokubolekana ngemali ibhondi	emabhondi imalimboleko yemabhezini imalimboleko yetikhungo
boom	ukukhula ngamandla komnotho inala	kukhula kwemnotfo ngemandla kudlondlobala kwemnotfo
boot money	imbadelosingezelelo	setsasiselontsengo sengetombadalo sengetonkhokhelo imali yekulinganisa intsengo
boycott	nghala phendukela	kudvuba kuncamula budlelwane
brand	itshwayo lerhwebo	luphawusiboniso luphawumkhicito
break-even point	ukungazuzi nokungalahlekelwa	kungazuzi nekungalahlekelwa

broker	umsebenzeli kezerhwebo ibhrowukha	ibrokha umchumanisikutsengiselana
budget	isabelo seemali ibhajedi	i-bhajethi umcombelelotimali liphakelotimali lwabiwotimali luhlelotimali
budget deficit	itlhayelelo leemali	sikhebesi kusilela kweluphakelotimali kushoda kweluphakelotimali
bulk discount	isephulelo sokuthenga/ ngokuthenga ngobunengi	sephulelo sekutsenga ngebunyenti
business	irhwebo	ibhizinisi / libhizinisi
business ethics	indlela yokuziphatha erhwebeni	bucotfo kutekuhweba
buy	thenga	tsenga
buyer	umthengi	umtsengi
buyer's market	ikundla esekela abathengi ikundla evuma abathengi	intsengiso levuna umtsengi imakethe yebatsengi
buying power	amandla wokuthenga	emandla ekutsenga

capital	imali/ ipahla yokusungula irhwebo	imali yekucala/yekusungula libhizimisi imali yekucala/yekusungula umsebenti imphahla yelibhizinisi
capital gain	inzuzo yepahla	inzuzo yekuhweba inzuzo yekutsengisa
capital good	ipahla yokukhiqiza	takhimkhicito tinsita tekukhicita timphahla temkhicito letinkhulu
capitalism	ihlelo lomnotho onzinze ezandleni zabantu bangeqadi ikhephithalizimu	ikhephithalizimu luhwebobugovu
capitalist	umuntu onemali enengi ikhephithalisti	umhwebibugovu ikhephithalisti
cartel	isivumelwano sokulawula intengo ikhatheli	ikhatheli sivumelwanontsenzo semgunyathi/ sebutulujane/sebuhilikici
ceiling price	intengomkhawulo	intsengomkhawulo intsengo lengengciwa
central bank	ibhanga elawulako	libhangengodla libhange lesive silulubhange engungwini

centrally planned economy	umnotho olawulwa mbuso	umnotfo lohlelwe ngumbuso
clearing house	isikhungo sokuqinisekisa	lihhovisi lekucinisekisa kutekuhwebelana sikhungo sekucinisekisa kutekuhwebelana
closed economy	umnotho ozijameleko	luhwebo lolutimele umnotfo lovalekile
collateral security	isibambiso	sibambiso
collective bargaining	iinkulumiswano ngeendaba zabasebenzi	kubonisana ngetidzingo tebasebenti kucocisana ngetebasebenti tinkhulumiswano ngetebasebenti
conditionality	ukusetjenziswa kwemibandela	lokunemibandzela
communism	ubukhomanisi	bukhomanisi
commodity	ipahla ethengisekako	umkhicito
comparative advantage	ikghono lokukhiqiza ngokonga	lukhicitokonga

conglomerate	ikulu yamabubulo ibubulo elilawula amabubulo amancani	inkampani lenemachakela
consumer	umthengi umsebenzisi	umsebenzisi umtsengi
consumer confidence index (CCI)	isitjengiso sokuthembela kwabathengi	inkhomba yelitsemba lebatsengi i-CCI
consumer credit	isikolodo/ isikwelede somthengi	sikweleti sebatsengi
consumer equilibrium	ukwaneliseka kwabathengi	kwenetiseka kwebatsengi
consumer price index (CPI)	isitjengiso sokutjhuguluka kweentengo zabathengi	inkhomba yetindleko tebatsengi i-CPI
consumer goods	ipahla esetjenziswako	umkhicito
consumption	ukusetjenziswa kwepahla	kusetjenziswa kwemkhicito
contract	isibopho isivumelwano	sivumelwano sibopho inkontileka
corporation	ihlanganiselwano lamabubulo	Inhlanganyelotinkampani

corporate bond	isivumelwano sokubolekana ngemali	lulisomali lwenkampani ibhondi yenkampani
cost of production	iindleko zokukhiqiza	tindleko tekukhicita
customs duty	intela yepahla engenako nephumako	umtselo/intsela yemphahla lengenako
currency	imali yenarha	luhlobo lwemali
current transfer	ukudluliselwa kwemali kwelinye ilizwe	luisitomali lolubuya ngaphandle
debenture	isiqinisekiso sesikolodo	incwazisivumelwano yesikweleti incwazisigunyato yesikweleti
deficit	itlhayelo	imali lesilelako sikhebesi imali leshodako
demand	ifuneko	Imfunekosidzingo
demand deposit	imali engakabotjhwa	lidlelantfongeni imali lengabekelwa sikhatsi
demerit goods	imikhiqizo engakalungi/ engakaphephi	imphahla lenebungoti

depression	ukwehla kwamandla womnotho	kuwa kwemandla emnotfo
diminishing utility	ukwehla kokusetjenziswa kweemfuneko	kwehla kwekweneliseka ngenkhicito kwehla kwelisasasa lemkhicito
direct investment	isisomali elinamandla wokulawula	lutjalomali lwekulawula
direct selling	intengisobunqopha	kutsengisa ngco
discount	isaphulelo	sephulelontsengo
dismissal pay	umrholo wokuqothwa/woqothiweko	umholomdendo imbadalomdendo
disposable income	umrholo	imali lesele emholweni umholo sekudvonswe konkhe umholo loncutsiwe
distribution	ukwaba ukwabelana	kuhanjiswa/kusatjalaliswa kwemkhicito lwabiwontalo kwabiwa kwentalo
dividend	izabelo	emasheya sabelo
division of labour	ukwabiwa kwemisebenzi	kwehlukaniswa kwemisebenti kwabiwa kwemisebenti

domestic production	umkhiqizo wenarha	umkhicito welive umkhicito wasekhaya
door-to-door selling	intengiso bunqophha	kuba ngusitolo siyandzindza
double counting	ukubala bubuyelela ukubala ngokubuyelela	kubala kabili
fixed cost	iindleko ezingatjhugulukiko	tindleko letingantjintji / letingagucuki
labor market	ikundla yezemisebenzi	imakethe yebasebenti
dumping	ukuthengisa bulahla	inshiphi kulahlela
duopoly	bakhiqizi ababili abanganaphaliswano	kusabalalisabugovu kwalababili
duopsony	abathengimkhiqizo ababili abanganaphaliswano	kukhicitabugovu kwalababili
duty	umthelo wepahla	intsela/umtsele wekutsengiselana
economic cost	iindleko zomnotho	tindleko tekonga
economic development	ukuthuthukiswa komnotho	kutfufukiswa kwemnotfo

economic indicators	ikomba yezomnotho	tinkhomba tesimo semnotfo
economic efficiency	ipumelelo yezomnotho	kusetjentiswa kwemnotfo ngekwetidzingo kusetjentiswa kahle kwemnotfo
economic geography	isifundo sezomnotho wenarha	temnotfo wemhlaba sifundvo setemnotfo wemhlaba
economic goods	ipahla yezomnotho	imphahla lengatsengiseka
economic growth	ukukhula komnotho ukuhluma komnotho	kukhula kwemnotfo
economic inefficiency	ukungaphumeleli komnotho	kungasetjentiswa kahle kwemnotfo kusetjentiswa budlabha kwemnotfo
economic migrant or refugee	umphalali wezomnotho	umtingeliphilo lencono umtingelimadlelo laluhlata umtingelimatfuba umutfungatsimatfuba
economic profit	inzuzo yezomnotho	inzuzo yemkhicito lotsengisiwe
economic science	isayensi yezomnotho	isayensi yetemnotfo

economic system	irherho lezomnotho	luhlelo lwetemnotfo
economic rent	inzuzo yokuqatjhiswa	inzuzo leyendlulele
economics	isifundo sezomnotho	sifundvo setemnotfo temnotfo
economic strike	igaselo/ igatjelo	siteleka setetimali
economic welfare	ihlalakuhle yezomnotho	inhlonhle kutemnotfo inhlakahle kutemnotfo
economic zone	uburhwebelo	indzawo lecokelwe kufutukisa temnotfo
economise	-onga nconcosela	yonga
economism	i-ikhonomizimu	i-ikhonomizimu luchakambisomnotfo
economist	isazi sezomnotho/ kezemnotho	sati setemnotfo somnotfo
economizer	umongi isongi umnconcoseli	umongi songi
economy	umnotho	umnotfo welive

economy class	ikhambositimela/ ikhamboflayi elitjhiphileko	indzawo leshiphile yetigitjelwa
efficiency	ipumelelo yokonga	lizinga lekonga
elasticity of demand	isilinganisobambelelo sefuneko	silinganiso sekugucuka/sekuntjintja kwemfunekonosidzingo
employee association	ihlangano yeensebenzi	inhlanganotsite yebasebenti/yetisebenti
employment	umsebenzi	umsebenti
employment rate	isilinganiso seensebenzi	silinganiso sebantfu labacashiwe silinganiso sebantfu labasebentako
employment-population ratio	isilinganiso seensebenzi isilinganiso sabasebenzako	silinganiso salabasebentako
entrepreneur	umsungulirhwebo	somabhizinisi

entrepreneurs hip	ikghono lokuphatha ibhizinisi	bubhizinisi
entry barrier	isiqabomangeno	tihibe tekungena ebhizimisini tihibe tekungena kutekuhweba tihibe tekucala libhizimisi/ kuhweba
equilibrium	ukulinganiseka	simokulingana
equilibrium price	intengo yokulinganiseka	simokulingana sentsengo
equilibrium quantity	umthamo wokulinganiseka	simokulingana selinani
equipment	iintlabagelo iinsetjenziswa	tinsita tisetjentiswa
excess capacity	umthamo otlhayelako	kubanemandla ekukhucita ngalokungetulu
excess demand	ifuneko eyekeqileko	imfunekosidzingo leyendlulele imfunekosidzingo lengetulu kwalokukhucitwako
excess reserves	imali ebekelwe ngeqadi	imalingodla leyendlulele
excess supply	ipahla edluleleko	kuphakela imphahla lokwendlulele

expansion	ukukhulisa	imphahla leyendlulele kukhulisa kwandzisa
exchange rate policy	umthethokambiso wesilinganiso sokurhwebelana	inchubomgomo yesilinganiso seluntjintjanisomali
exchange value	ubungako bokurhwebelana	linani lekuntjintjiselana
excise duty	umthelopahla wangekhaya	umtselo/ intsela yemphahlatsite
expenditure	iindleko	tindleko imbadalo inkhokhelo inchitfomali
export (v)	thengisela/thumela ngaphandle	tsengisela lelinye live kuhweba nelive langaphandle
exports (n)	ipahla ethengiselwa/ethunyelw a ngaphandle	titfunyelwangaphandle
explicit costs	iindleko ezazekako	tindleko letisobala

		tindleko letimile
exploit	-caphaza	kusebentisa ematfuba
face value	inani elitjengisiweko	linanitsengo lelivetive
factors of production	iinsetjenziswa zokukhiqiza	imitfombolusito yekukhicitat tisetjentiswa tekukhicitat tinsita tekukhicitat
factory	ibubulo	imboni ifekhtri
fair price	intengo ekungiyi	intsengo lefanele intsengo lenetisako intsengo leyemukelekile
fallacy	ikolelo yokungekho/ yamala	umcondvo lokhohlisako umcondvo longemanga inkhohliso
fall back pay	imali esaleleko	imali lesilele sikweleti lesisilele
fall out of bed	ukuwa	kuwa kwetabelo ngemandla kwehla kwentsengo
featherbedding	ukuqatjha ngokudluleleko idluleloqatjho	luphocelelokucasha ngalokwendlulele

financial institution	isikhungo seemali	sikhungo setetimali
financial intermediary	umthintanisi kezokurhwebelana	umchumanisi wetetimali
financial markets	iimakethe yezeemali	timakethe tetetimali
financial statement	isistatimende sezemali	sitatimende setetimali
financial wealth	ukunotha/ ubunjinga	umcebo wemali
financier	umphathi weemali	umlawulitimali umgcinitimali umgcinimafa
fine tuning	ukulungisisisa	kulungisa kucondzisa kumisa kahle
first line management	izinga lokuphatha lokuthoma	baphatsi labaphasi
fiscal (adj)	-phathelene neemali	kwemali yahulumende
fiscal consolidation	ukuphungulwa kweendleko zomphakathi	kuncishiswa kwesikhebesi kuncishiswa kwetikweleti tahulumende

fiscal deficit	itlhayelomali lombuso	sikhebesimali imali lesilele
fiscal period	unyaka weemali	umnyakatimali
fixed capital	ipahla enzinzileko/ engatjhugulukiko	lusitomali emphahleni lenganyakati
fixed cost	iindleko ezinzinzileko/ ezingatjhugulukiko	tindleko letingagucuki /letimile/ letingantjintji
fixed input	iinsetjenziswa ezinzinzileko/ ezingatjhugulukiko	tinsitamkhicito letingantjintji/ letingagucuki/ letimile
fixed investment	isisomali elinzinzileko/ elingatjhugulukiko	imphahla lenganyakati
flexible prices	iintengo ezivumelana nobujamo	intsengo lentjintjantjintjako/ legucugucukako
floating exchange rate	isilanganiso sokurhwebelana esithiyeleleko	silinganiso seluntjintjomali ngekwemakethe
flexible-exchange-rate system	irherho lesilinganiso sokurhwebelana esivumelana nobujamo	luhlelo lwesilinganiso seluntjintjomali lesigucugucukako
foreign exchange	ukurhwebelana ngemali yangaphandle	kuntjintjisana kwetimali temave

foreign direct investment	isisomali elinqophileko langaphandle	lutjalomali ngco/ lusisomali ngco lwangaphandle
foreign exchange market (forex)	imakethe yeemali zangaphandle	sikhungo seluntjintjomali semhlaba imakethe yeluntjintjomali yemhlaba
foreign sector	ikoro yangaphandle	umkhakha wetangaphandle
foreign trade	ithengiselwano/ irhwebelwano langaphandle	luhwebo lwangaphandle
franchising	ukufrentjhayiza	kubhizinisakukhosela kufrenchayiza
free enterprise	irhwebo elitjhaphulukileko/ irhwebo elivulekileko	luhwebo lolukhululekile
free goods	ipahla etholakala lula	timphahla letingakhokhelwa timphahla tamahhala
free market	imakethe etjhaphulukileko/ evulekileko	luhwebo lolukhululekile imakethe yawonkhewonkhe

free trade	irhwebo elinganamibandela	luhwebo loluvulekile
frictional unemployment	ukungasebenzi okukatelelekako	indlalamsebenti ngekwesimo
fringe benefit	umhlomulo ongezelelako	sibonelelo emantjontjo
fringe firms	amafemu athathelako	emafemu lamancane
full production	ukukhiqiza okupheleleko	kukhucita ngalokugcwele/ ngalokuphelele
futures	isivumelwano esibophelelako/ iimbopho zangomuso	tivumelwano tekutsengiselana ngemuso
general equilibrium	ukulinganisela okuvamileko	simokulingana jikelele
geographic mobility	ukuthutha/ ukufuduka	kucacama/kucocoma kwebantfu
gift tax	umthelo wokuphana/ weziphoh	umtselo wetiphoh
globalisation	ukuzinganiswa kwephasi/ ukurhwebelana kwephasi loke	luhwebo lwemhlaba/ lwemhlaba wonkhe

global economy	umnotho wephasi loke	umnotfo wemhlaba
good	ipahla	imphahla
gross domestic product (gdp)	ipahla epheleleko yenarha/yelizwe	sambamkhicito selive
gdp per capita	inani lepahla nemikhiqizo yenarha/yelizwe ngamunye	sambamkhicito ngemuntfu ngamunye
gross national product	ipahla epheleleko yenarha/ yelizwe inani lobungakho lomkhiqizo wenarha/ welizwe	sambamkhicito savelonkhe
hard currency	imali eyamukeleka zombebele	luhlobomali lolwemukelekako
hedge	isisomali lokubonelela	sivikelilulusomali sivikelimali iheji
hedge fund	isisomali ngokuhlanganyela	sikhwama seheji sikhwama sesivikeli lulusomali

hybrid debt/bond	isivumelwanomvango	sibophosikweleti ibhondi leyinhlanganisela
hybrid security	izabelomvango	tabelomali letiyinhlanganisela
heterogeneous	imakethe yabathengi abahlukileko	netidzingo letehlukahlukene netimfuno letehlukahlukene
homogeneous	imakethe yabathengi abafanako	netimfuno letifanako netidzingo letifanako
imperfect market	imakethe eneenqabo	luhwebo lolunebukhwabanisi/ lolunebutulujane /lolunekukhohlakala lolunebugalatjane
implicit costs	iindleko ezifihlakeleko	tindleko letibhacile/letingabonakali
import (v)	-ngenisa ipahla ngenarheni	ngenisa imphahla
import quota	isilinganiselo sokungenisa ipahla	umkhawulo wemphahla lengenako
imports	ipahla engenako ngenarheni/ ngelizweni	imphahla lengenako
incentive	lhlohlomezelo isikhuthazo	sikhutsati imbasha
income	ingeniso	imalingena

income payments	ukubhadelwa okuyingeniso	inkhokhelo imbadalo
incremental budget	isabelo seemali esikhulako	liphakelo ngekwengeta
induced consumption	isebenzisomali/ isetjenzisomali ngokwesikhwama	lusetjentisomali ngekwesimo
induced expenditure	iindleko ngokwesikhwama senarha	tindleko ngekwesimo kutsenga ngekwesimo
industry	ibubulo	imboni
inelastic demand	ifuneko engatjhugululwa yintengo	imfunekosidzingo lengantjintji/ lengagucuki
inelastic supply	ipahla engatjhugululwa yintengo	kuphakelwa kwemphahla lokungagucuki/lokungantjintji
informal trading	ukurhweba/ ukuthengisa okungakahleleki	luhwebo lolungakahleleki luhwebo lolungenamibandzela
inferior goods	ipahla esezingeni eliphasi	timphahla letisezingeni leliphasi

inflation	intengotjhuguluka	kukhula kwentsengo kwehla kwemandla emali
inflation premium	inzuzo yentengotjhuguluko	imbhadalo lekhulako inkhokhelo lekhulako
inflation rate	isilinganiso sentengotjhuguluko	silinganiso sekwenyuka kwentsengo silinganiso sekwehla kwemandla emali
inflationary gap	isikhala sentengotjhuguluko	kusilela kwesambamkhicito ligebe lesambamkhicito
informal sector	ikoro engakahleleki	umkhakha wemabhazinisi longakahleleki umkhakha wemabhazinisi longanamibandzela
infrastructure	umthangalasisekelo	takhiwonchanti
injection	ingezelelomali	sengetomali imali yekusimamisa
in-kind payment	ijamiselelombadelo	kungabhadali ngemali
innocent purchaser	umthengi odlelezelweko	umtsengi logodlelwe lwati umtsengi lofihlelwe lwati
insolvency	umtjhono	kuwa kushona kucwila

insurance company	ikampani yetjhorensi	inkampani yemshwalensi
insurance policy	umtlole wetjhorensi	ipholisi yemshwalensi
insured	ofakwe kutjhorensi okufakwe kutjhorensi o-intjhoriweko/oku- intjhoriweko	lokuvikelwe ngumshwalensi
insurer	ikampani yetjhorensi	inkampani yemshwalensi
intermediary	mthintanisi kezokurhwebelana	sikhungo setetimali
intermediate goods and services	iisentjenziswa zokukhiqiza	Tiphelelisimkhicito
intermediate range	izinga elingehla kweliphakathi	sigabamkhatsini sekukhula kwemnotfo
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	iHlangano yeeMali yamaZwe/yeNarha	Inhlangano Yetetimali Yemhlaba i-IMF
international-substitution effect	umphumela wejamiselelomkhiqizo lamazwe/leenarha	imiphumela yeluhwebo lwetemhlaba

interest rates	isilinganisonzuzo	silinganisontalo
internal audit	ukuhlolisiswa kweemali kwangaphakathi	lucwaningomabhuku/ luhlolomabhuku lwangekhatsi
internal economies of scale	ukuphakanyiswa komkhiqizo kwangaphakathi	kudlondlobala kwemkhicito kukhula kakhulu kwemkhicito
intestate	-nganancwadi yelifa	-ngenancwadzi yelifa kungabi nencwadzi yelifa
investment	isisopahla isisomali	lutjalomali lusisomali
investment security	isiqinisekiso sesisomali	sicinisekiso selutjalomali/selusisomali
investor	umsisi	umsisimali
involuntary exchange	ukuthathelwa ipahla ngekani	intsengisomphahla lephocelelwe kutsengiswa lokuphocelelwe
involuntary unemployment	ukungasebenzi ngokungazikhetheli	indlala yemsebenti lundzindvomsebenti
job vacancy rate	isilinganiso seenkhala zomsebenzi	silinganiso setikhala temsebenti

joint venture	rhwebohlanganyela ihlanganyelo yerhwebo	kusebentisana kubambisana
junk bond	ukusisa okuyingozi	lusisomali lolunebungoti/ lolusengcupheni
knowledge economy	ilwazi elingeneleleko lezomnotho	umnotfo ngekwelwati
jurisdictional strike	ukunghala umsebenzi okungasisemthethweni	sitelekambango setinyonyani sitelekamphikiswano
labour	umsebenzi	tisebenti basebenti
labour market	ikundla yezemisebenzi	imakethe yebasebenti/yetisebenti inkhundla yebasebenti/ yetisebenti
labour piracy	ukurogelwa kwesisebenzi/ kweensebenzi	kuntjontjelana tisebenti/basebenti kwebelana tisebenti/basebenti
labor slowdown	itjhithjhirizo leensebenzi/ ukunanya kweensebenzi	kuhudvula/ kudvonsa tinyawo
land	inarha	umhlaba
law of demand	umthethofuneko	umtsetfo wemfunekosidzingo

law of diminishing marginal returns

umthetho wokwehla komkhiqizo

umtsetfo wekwehla kwemkhicito

law of diminishing marginal utility

umthetho wokwehla kokusetjensiswa komkhiqizo

umtsetfo wekuncipha kwekwenetiseka umtsetfo wekwehla kwelisasasa

law of increasing opportunity cost

umthetho owandisa ithuba elibanga iindleko

umtsetfo wekwandzisa ematfuba ekukhicita

law of supply

umthetho wokuthumela ipahla

umtsetfo wekuphakelwa kwemphahla

leakage

ukuphuma kwemali

kuvuta kwemnotfo kulahleka kwemnotfo kuputjuka kwemnotfo kuhushuka kwemnotfo

legal claim

isibizo sangokomthetho /ikleyimu

lilungelo ngekwemtsetfo

legal tender

imbhadelo esemthethweni

imali ngekwemtsetfo

lender

umbolekisimali

umbolekisi mashonisa shayilokhi

lending institution	isikhungo sokubolekisa ngemali	sikhungo sekubolekisa ngemali libhizinisi lekubolekisa ngemali sikhungo sekushonisa
letter of credit	incwadi yesikolodo/ yesikwelede	incwadzi yesikweleti
leverage	imalimboleko yokwandisa inzuzo	imalimboleko lesengetonzuzo
leveraged buyout	imalimboleko yokuthenga ibubulo	kutsenga libhizinisi ngemalimboleko
liability	iinkolodo/ iinkwelede zekampani	sikweleti
limited liability	isikolodo/ isikwelede esikhawulelweko	sikweleti lesinemkhawulo
limited liability company	ikampani yesikolodo/ yesikwelede esikhawulelweko	inkampani letimele
liquidate	-thengisa ipahla ngokukatelelekileko	kudla inkampani/ libhizimisi
liquidation	ukuthengiswa kwepahla ngokukatelelekileko	kudliwa kwenkampani/libhizimisi
liquidity	ithengisopahla	kutsengiseka lula

listing	irhelisomatjhere	kubaseluhlwini lwemasheya
loan loss reserves	imali egade isimetjhe	imali legadze simo sekulahlekelwa
loan	imalimboleko	imalimboleko
long run	ngemva kwesikhathi esithileko	luntjintjosimo lwesikhatsi lesidze
macroeconomics	zomnotho mazombe/ zomnotho zombebele	sifundvo setemnotfo jikelele temnotfojikelele
marginal	okungezelelweko ngokusemkhawulweni	lokwengetiwe
marginal cost	iindleko ezingezelelweko	tindleko talokungetiwe
marginal product	umkhiqizo ongezelelweko	umkhicito lowengetiwe
marginal revenue	ingenisomali elingezelelweko	imalingena yalokweyengetiwe
marginal utility	ukwaneliseka okungezelelweko	kweneliseka ngalokwengetiwe
market	imakethe	imakethe

market adjustment	ukuhlaliswa kuhle kwemirholo/ ukuhlaliswa kuhle kweenjamiso	kulungisa emanani ngekwemakethe
market equilibrium	ukulinganiseka kwemakethe	simokulingana semakethe
market forces	imithelela yemakethe	simomtselela semakethe
mass production	ukukhiqiza ngobunengi	kukhucita ngebunyenti
merger	ukuhlanganiswa	kuhlanganiswa kwetinkampani
merit goods	ipahla yeqophelo eliphezulu	timpahla letibalulekile timpahla letimcoka timpahla letisidzingonchanti
micro-economy	mnotho osakhasako	umnotfo ngesigatjana umnotfo ngendzawana umnotfo wemabhizimisi
middleman	mrhwebelanisi	umtsengiseli
minimum wage	ubuncani bomrholo	linani lelincane lelingaholwa
mixed economic systems	lirhelo lezomnotho elihlangeneko	tinhlelo teminotfo lenhlobonhlobo

monetary policy	umthethokambiso wezeemali	inchubomgomo yetetimali
monetary stimulus	ukungezelela amandla weemali	sichukulutimnotfo sikhutsatimnotfo
money	imali	imali
money market	imakethe yeemali	imakethe yetetimali
monopolistic competition	iphaliswano lomkhiqizo munye	umncintiswanobugovu umncintiswanogovuka
monopoly	umkhiqizi munye onganaphaliswano	bugovu kugovuka
monopsony	mthengi olawula intengo	kutsengabugovu
mortgage bond	isikolodo/ isikwelede sendlu	ibhondi yendlu/sikweleti sendlu
mutual fund	sikhwama sehlanganyela	sikhwama semfelanzawonye sikhwama lesihlanganyelwe
multinational corporation	ihlanganiselwano lamabubulo weentjhabatjhaba	inkampani lekumavengemave
nationalization	ukuthathwa mbuso kwerhwebo langeqadi	lulawulombuso lwemabhizinisi/lwetinkampani

net domestic product	isalela yomkhiqizo wenarha	sambamkhicito lesilinganisiwe
national income	ingeniso yenarha	imalingena yelive
national product	umkhiqizo wenarha.	umkhicito welive
needs	iindingo	tidzingo
net income	ingeniso eliseleko	imalingena lencutsiwe
net interest	isalela yenzuzo	inzuzo lencutsiwe
nominal income	ingeniso elitjengisiweko	linanimali
normal goods	ipahla ejayelekileko	timphahla letetayelekile
nominal production	umkhiqizo otjengisiweko	linanimali lemkhicito intsengo yemkhicito
nominal wage	umrholo otjengisiweko	linanimholo
non-economic goods	ipahla engathengisekiko	timphahla letingatsengiswa
normal profit	ukungazuzi	inzuzo
oligopoly	isiqhenyana sabakhiqizi abaveleleko	luhwebobugovu lwengcosana

oligopsony	isiqhema esithengisela idlanzana labathengi	kutsengabugovu kwengcosana
open economy	umnotho ovulekileko	umnotfo lovulekile umnotfo lokhululekile umnotfo longenamkhawulo
opportunity cost	ithuba elibanga/ elandisa inzuzo	inzuzo yekulandzela ematfuba
option	isivumelwano sokuthenga/ sokuthengisa	sivumelwano lesingenatibopho
output	umkhiqizo	umkhicito
overemployment	ukusebenza ngokudluleleko	kugcilata kufukuzisa kusebentisa ngalokwendlulele
parastatals	ikampani yombuso ikampani elawulwa mbuso	tinkampani tahlumende
partnerships	ihlanganyela	lubanjiswano kusebentisana
partnership agreement	isivumelwano sehlanganyela	sivumelwano sekubambisana sivumelwano sekusebentisana
per capita national income	ingeniso yangamunye yengarha	imalingena yemuntfu ngamunye yavelonkhe

perfect competition	iphaliswano elimsulwa/ elilungileko	luhwebo lolungenasici
personal services	ukusebenzela	umsebenti
picketing	ukutjhagala/ ukurhwanta	kuphikhetha
plastic money	ikarada lemali/ lesikwelede	likhadi lemali
portfolio	amatjhere	iphothifoliyo umlandvo lutjalomali
predatory pricing	ukwehlisa kwentengo okungamukelekiko	kubita kancane kushiphisa
price discrimination	intengobandlululo	kubandlulula ngekwentsengo
price formation	ukubekwa kwentengo	linanintsengo lelibekiwe
price index	irhelo lentengotjhuguluko	inkhomba yekugucugucuka kwentsengo
price leadership	uburholintengo	luncumontsengo
price mechanism	iindlela zokubeka intengo	intsengo ngekwesimo

price searcher	umbekintengo	umlawulintsengo
price-taker	umamukelintengo	umemukelintsengo
prime rate	isilanganiso esiphasi	silinganisontalo lesibekiwe
principal	inani lemali elibolekisiweko	samba lesingenantalo
private company	ikhamphani yangeqadi	inkampani letimele
privatization	ukuthengiselwa mbuso amakhamphani	kutsengiswa kwemabhezini ahulumende
product life cycle	umzombe womkhiqizo	imphilomjikeleto yemkhitico
producer	umkhiqizi	umkhitico ifemu
producer price index (PPI)	isitjengiso seentengo zabakhiqizi	inkhomba yetindleko tekukhitico i-PPI
production	ukukhiqiza	kukhitico
productivity	isilinganiso somkhiqizo	emandla ekukhitico
productive efficiency	ipumelelo yokukhiqiza	kukhitico ngemphumelelo
profit	inzuzo	inzuzo

profit maximization	ukwandisa inzuzo	kwandisa/kukhulisa inzuzo
prohibitive tariff	umthelo ovimbelako	umtselo lovimbelako/ lositsiyo umtselositsiyo
promissory note	isiqinikiso sokubhadela	incwadzisetsembiso yekubhadalana/ yekukhokhelana
property rights	amalungelo wokulawula ipahla	emalungelo emhlaba/etindlu
proprietorship	ubunikazi berhwebo	somabhizinisi loyedwana
prosperity	ukunjinga ukunotha	kunotsa kunjinga bungcumba bugwili
public company	ikhamphani yomphakathi	inkampani yesive inkampani levulekile
public finance	imali yomphakathi	imali yahulumende
pure competition	iphaliswano elimsulwa	kuncintisana lokuhlobile/lokumsulwa
pure monopoly	umkhiqizi munye onganaphaliswano	luhwebobugovu ngalokuphelele

quota	isilinganiso isabelo	silinganisomkhawulo ikhotha
rationing	ukulinganisela	lulawulokwabela lulawulokwaba
raw materials	imatheriyali engakasetjenzwa	takhimkhicito imphahla yekwakha umkhicito
real income	ingeniso lamambala	imalingena mbamba
recession	ukufadalala komnotho	kwehla kwemnotfo
recovery	ukuvuka komnotho	kuhluma kwemnotfo
regulation	umthetjhwana	timiso lulawulo
remuneration	imbadelo	umholo liholo
rent	irente	irenti inkhokhelo yekucasha
repo rate	isilinganiso senzuzo sokuboleka amabhanga	silinganso sentalo
resources	linsetjenziswa	tinsita
reserve bank	ibhanga ekulu yenarha	libhangengodla libhange lesive

		silulubhange
revenue	ingeniso	timali letingenako imalingena
sales	-kuthengisa okuthengiweko/ ukuthengisa ngentengo eyehlisiweko/ iseyila	kutsengisa intsengiso
sales tax	umthelo wokuthenga	umtselo wekutsenga umtselo wentsengo
scarcity	ukuthlogeka	kweswelakala kuba yindlala insweleko
secondary boycott	ukunghala ukuthenga ipahla ukunghala ukusebenza	ludvubolovelwano
securities	isibambiso	tibambiso tabelo
sellers	abathengisi	batsengisi
sellers' market	imakethe elawulwa bathengisi	imakethe yebatsengisi
semi-finished goods	ipahla engakapheli ukukhiqizwa	timphahla letingakacedziswa

share	Itjhere	sabelo lisheya
shareholder	umninitjhere/ umninizabelo	umninisheya umninisabelo
shop steward	mjameli wabasebenzi	ummelelibasebenti
shortage	ukutlhayela	kusilela kuswelakala kushoda kungapheleli
short run	isikhathi esifitjhani	luntjintjosimo lwesikhashana
shut-down point	bujamo bokubogaboga	ingcuphekuwa ingcuphekucwila ingcuphekushona
socialism	isotjhalizimu	isoshiyalizimu umbusokwabelana
spaza shop	isitodlwana	siphaza
spatial economics	zomnotho eziphathelele nendawo	temnotfo wesimondzawo
squatting	ukuhlala ngokunganamvumo	kuhlala ngendlovu iyangena kuhlala ngenkhani kuhlala ngendluzula kuhlala ngalokungemtsetfo kusikwatha

stabilization	ukunzinzisa umnotho	kusimamisa kutintisa
stagflation	intengotjhuguluko enganamathuba womnotho	kungakhuli kwemnotfo ngalokwenele
staple foods	ukudla kwangamalanga	kudla lokusisekelo
start-up capital	imali yokusikimisa irhwebo	imali yekucala libhizinisi
stocks	ipahla/ itjhere	sitoko timphahla tabelo emasheya
stockvel	Umrholiswano	umholiswano sitokifela
subsidy	ukuhlinzekela	imalilusito imaliluncedvo imalilusekelo
suppliers	umsabalalisipahla	baphakelimphahla baphakelimkhicito
supply	ipahla ethengiswako isitoko	imphahla lekhona/letfolakalako sitoko
supply elasticity	ipahla etjhugululwa yintengo	lizinga lekugucuka kwekuphakelwa kwemphahla
surplus	isalela	imali lesele

		insalela
tarrif	umthelo	intsela yemphahla umtselo wemphahla inkhokhelo lemisiwe imbadalo lemisiwe
tax base	isisekelomthelo	bakhokhintsula babhadalintsela bakhokhimitselo babhadalimitselo
taxation	ukubhadelwa komthelo	kutselisa
tax treaty	isivumelwano somthelo samazwe/seenarha	sivumelwano sentsela/semtselo
time deposits	imali ebotjhiweko	imali lebekelwe sikhatsi
total	Isamba inani loke	samba lokuphelele sekukonkhe
transaction costs	iindleko zokusizwa	tindleko tekubhanga.
transfer duty	umthelo wokudluliswa kwepahla	umtselo wekuntjintjwa kwebuniyo bendlu/besakhiwo/bemhlaba
transfer earnings	mrholo wokubamba isisebenzi	umholo wekugcina sisebenti
transfer payment	imbadalo yasimahla	imalilusekelo

		imaliluchaso
treasury	umnyango karhulumende ophethe iimali	sigcinimafa
urbanisation	ipilo yemadorobheni	kutseleka kwebantfu emadolobheni kufutseleka kwebantfu emadolobheni
utility	ukwaneliseka	kweneliseka
value	ubungako bento	sisindvo bungako
value-added	bungako bento obungezelelweko	sisindvo lesengetiwe bungako lobengetiwe
value-added tax	umthelo wokusetjenziswako	intsela yentsengo umtselelo wekutsenga
variable	into etjhugulukako	lokugucugucukako lokuntjantjantjintjako ivariyebuli
variable cost	iindleko ezitjhugulukako	tindleko letigucugucukako/ letintjantjantjintjako
variable expenses	iindleko ezitjhugulukako	incitfomali legucugucukako/ lentjantjantjintjako
volatile prices	intengo engakanzinzi	intsengo lekugucugucuko intsengo lentengantengako

volatile quantities	inani elingakanzini	emanani lagucugucukako/ lantjintjantjintjako bungako lobugucugucukako/ lobuntjintjantjintjako
voluntary unemployment	ukungasebenzi ngokuzikhethela	kukhetsa kungasebenti kuncuma kungasebenti kuchwensa umsebenti
wage	umrholo	umholo/liholo
wage bracket	isigaba somrholo	sigaba semholo
waiting period	isikhathi sokulinda	sikhatsi sekulindza
waiver of premium	umbandela wokungasabhadaliswa iphrimiyamu	sigatjanasivikelo semshwalensi
wants	iimfuneko	timfuno
warehouse	indlu yokubeka ipahla ezokuthengiswa/ umrhoso	ligushede sigcinamphahla
warrant	incwadi yemvumo	incwadzisigunyato
warranty	incwadi yeqiniso lobufakazi	incwadziscinisekiso
wealth	umnotho/umnono	umcebo ingcebo

wholesale	woliseyili	kucuphisa kutsengisa ngebunyenti
wholesaler	usowoliseyila	umtapositolo ihholiseli
will	incwadi yelifa umlayelo welifa ilayelo lelifa	iwili sabilifa sehlukanisilifa incwadzi yelifa
wildcat strike	ukunghala umsebenzi okungasisemthethweni	siteleka lesingekho emtsetfweni siteleka lesingakavikeleki
working capital	imali esebenzako	imali yelibhizinisi/yebhizinisi
working conditions	ubujamo bokusebenza	timo tekusebenta
yield	inzuzo yonyaka	inzuzo
zero bond	isivumelwano sokubolekana ngemali esingananzuzo	luisomali lolunentalosamba
zero-base budget	Isabelomali/ibhajedi esinganasakhelo	liphakelotimali lelingenasisekelo

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